

INCOME TAX

RATES OF TAX

2023/2024

Starting rate of 0% on savings income up to*	£5,000
Personal Savings Allowance	
Basic rate	£1,000
Higher rate	£500
Additional rate	Nil
Basic rate of 20%	£0 to £37,700
Higher rate of 40%	£37,701 to £125,140
Additional rate of 45%	£125,141 and over

*For other income less than £17,570 only. The starting rate for savings is a maximum of £5,000.

Dividend Allowance	£1,000
Dividend tax rates	
Basic rate	8.75%
Higher rate	33.75%
Additional rate	39.35%
Trusts	
Standard rate band	£1,000
Rate applicable to trusts	
- Dividends	39.35%
- other income	45%

MAIN PERSONAL ALLOWANCES AND RELIEFS

Income limit for Personal Allowance §	£100,000
Personal Allowance (basic) §	£12,570
Marriage Allowance	£1,260
Rent-a-room scheme - tax-free income allowance	£7,500

§ Reduced allowance of £1 for every £2 of adjusted net income over and above £100,000

NATIONAL INSURANCE CONTRIBUTIONS

Class 1 Employee	per week
Lower Earnings Limit (LEL)	£123
Primary threshold	£242
Upper Earnings Limit (UEL)	£967

Class 1	Employee	Employer
NICs rate	12%/10% *	13.8%
No NICs on the first (per week)**	£242	£175***
NICs rate charged up to (per week)	£967	No limit
NICs rate on earnings over UEL	2%	n/a

* From 6 April 2023 to 5 January 2024 12% rate applies, from 6 January 2024 to 5 April 2024 10% rate applies

** This is the primary threshold below which no NI contributions are payable. However, the lower earnings limit is £123 per week. This £123 to £242 band is a zero-rate band introduced in order to protect lower earners' rights to contributory State benefits e.g. the new State Pension.

*** Secondary threshold.

Class 2 (self-employed)

Flat rate per week	£3.45
Small profits threshold per year	£6,725
Lower profits limit per year	£12,570

Class 3 (voluntary)

Flat rate per week £17.45.

Class 4 (self-employed)

9% on profits between £12,570 and £50,270.

2% on profits above £50,270.

CAPITAL GAINS TAX

TAX RATES 2023/2024

Individuals:

Up to basic rate limit	10%
Above basic rate limit	20%
Surcharge for residential property and carried interest	8%

Trustees and Personal Representatives

Residential property	28%
Other chargeable assets	20%

Business Asset Disposal Relief*

Lifetime limit	10%
	£1,000,000

*For trading businesses and companies (minimum 5% employee or director shareholding) held for at least two years.

ANNUAL EXEMPTIONS

Individuals, estates etc	£6,000
Trusts generally	£3,000
Chattels proceeds (restricted to five thirds of proceeds exceeding limit)	£6,000

PENSIONS

2023/2024

Annual Allowance*	£60,000
Money Purchase Annual Allowance	£10,000

* Tapered by £1 for every £2 of 'adjusted income' over £260,000 to a minimum of £10,000 if 'threshold income' is also over £200,000.

INHERITANCE TAX

RATES OF TAX ON TRANSFERS

2023/2024

Transfers made on death	
- Up to £325,000	Nil
- Excess over £325,000	40%
- Reduced rate (where appropriate charitable contributions are made)	36%
Chargeable lifetime transfers to trusts	20%

MAIN EXEMPTIONS

Transfers to	
- UK-domiciled spouse/civil partner	No limit
- non-UK-domiciled spouse/civil partner (from UK-domiciled spouse)	£325,000
- main residence nil-rate band*	£175,000
- UK-registered charities	No limit

* Available for estates up to £2,000,000 and then tapered at the rate of £1 for every £2 in excess until fully extinguished.

Lifetime transfers	
- Annual exemption per donor	£3,000
- Annual small gifts exemption per donor	£250

Wedding/civil partnership gifts by	
- Parent	£5,000
- Grandparent/bride or groom	£2,500
- other person	£1,000

100% relief: businesses, unlisted/AIM companies, certain farmland/building

50% relief: certain other business assets

Reduced tax charge on gifts within 7 years of death:

- Years before death	0-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7
- Inheritance Tax payable	100%	80%	60%	40%	20%

Quick succession relief:

- Years since IHT paid	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5
- Inheritance Tax relief	100%	80%	60%	40%	20%

CORPORATION TAX

2023/2024

Small profit rate - for taxable profits below £50,000	19%
Marginal rate - for taxable profits between £50,001 - £250,000	26.5%
Main rate - for taxable profits above £250,000	25%

VALUE ADDED TAX

2023/2024

Standard rate	20%
Annual registration threshold	£85,000
Deregistration threshold	£83,000

STAMP DUTY LAND TAX

Residential

Value up to £250,000	0%
£250,001 - £925,000	5%
£925,001 - £1,500,000	10%
£1,500,001 and over	12%

Additional Stamp Duty Land Tax (SDLT) rules still apply as below.

- *SDLT is payable in England and Northern Ireland only. Land Transaction Tax (LTT) is payable in Wales and Land and Buildings Transaction Tax (LBTT) is payable in Scotland. The rates for LTT and LBTT are different to the rates shown above.*
- *Additional SDLT of 3% may apply to the purchase of additional residential properties purchased for £40,000 or greater.*
- *SDLT may be charged at 15% on interests in residential dwellings costing more than £500,000 purchased by certain corporate bodies or non-natural persons in some circumstances.*
- *First-time buyers benefit from SDLT relief on purchases up to £625,000 when purchasing their main residence. On purchases up to £425,000, no SDLT is payable. On purchases between £425,001 and £625,000, a flat rate of 5% is charged on the balance above £425,000.*
- *Additional rates of LBTT and LTT apply in Scotland and Wales respectively for the purchase of additional residential properties. First-time buyers benefit from LBTT relief in Scotland. There is no LTT relief for first-time buyers in Wales.*

MAIN SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS

2023/2024

Child Benefit	First child	£24.00
	Subsequent children	£15.90
	Guardian's allowance	£20.40
Basic State Pension	Category A & B full rate	£156.20
	Category B (lower) full rate	£93.60
New State Pension	Full rate	£203.85
Pension Credit	Standard minimum guarantee - single	£201.05
	Standard minimum guarantee - couple	£306.85
Bereavement Support Payment	Higher rate - lump sum	£3,500
	Higher rate - monthly payment	£350
	Standard rate – lump sum	£2,500
	Standard rate – monthly payment	£100

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