M98	Marine hull and	asso	ciated liabilities 2023		Chartered Insurance Institute
	Learning Outcome		Assessment Criteria		Indicative Content
Chrome. Sp		availab	le from https://speechify.com/. If for		as been designed to be read via the Speechify extension available on ity reasons you require this document in an alternative format, please
1	Understand the principal	1.1	11 8,	1.1.1	Purpose of shipping and growth in trade.
4	elements of shipping and		including the different types of ships.	1.1.2	Parties involved in marine trade.
Questions	world trade.			1.1.3	Characteristics of different types of ships.
		1.2	Explain risks in the world of shipping.	1.2.1	Risks to which vessels are exposed.
				1.2.2	Elements of liability exposure.
		1.3	Explain ship finance and the requirements of mortgagees and lessors.	1.3.1	Trade finance and corporate debt.
		1.4	Explain the role of Classification societies.	1.4.1	Importance of class to the shipping environment.
2 10 Questions	Understand the legal and regulatory environment of shipping.	2.1	Describe the legal and regulatory environment affecting shipping.	2.1.1	International conventions and the organisations that create them.
				2.1.2	Law of the sea and jurisdiction over vessels.
				2.1.3	Safety.
				2.1.4	Pollution.
				2.1.5	Limitation of liability.
				2.1.6	Shipowners' liability including collision and passenger liability.
				2.1.7	Chartering, charterparties and legal issues concerning carriage of goods.
				2.1.8	Towage.
				2.1.9	Salvage.
				2.1.10	Wreck removal.
				2.1.11	General average.
				2.1.12	Maritime liens.
		2.2	Apply shipping law and regulation to relevant scenarios.	2.2.1	Application of shipping law, conventions and regulations.

M98

Marine hull and associated liabilities 2023



	Learning Outcome		Assessment Criteria		Indicative Content
3	Understand the key	3.1	Explain the key provisions of the	3.1.1	Maritime perils.
5 6	provisions of the Marine	5.1	Marine Insurance Act 1906.	3.1.2	Insurable interest, including defeasible and contingent interests;
0 Questions	Insurance Act 1906.		Marine insurance Act 1900.	5.1.2	assignments of interest.
Questions	insurance Act 1900.			3.1.3	Disclosure of information and remedies.
				3.1.4	Valued and unvalued policies.
				3.1.5	Warranties.
				3.1.6	Provisions relating to voyage policies.
				3.1.7	Partial losses, total losses and constructive total losses.
				3.1.8	Subrogation and rights against third parties, contribution.
				3.1.9	Matters relating to premium payment.
				3.1.10	Underinsurance.
				3.1.11	Other relevant provisions.
		3.2	Describe relevant changes to	3.2.1	How the Insurance Act 2015 add to and amend the provisions of the
		0	marine insurance law.	•	Marine insurance Act 1906.
				3.2.2	Enterprise Act 2016.
4	Understand and apply key	4.1	Explain the impact of shipping law	4.1.1	Evaluation of exposure and potential liability for marine hull and
	underwriting considerations		for hull, liability and protection and		liability insurers.
8	in marine insurance.		indemnity (P&I) insurers.	4.1.2	Protection and indemnity insurers.
Questions	-	4.2		4.2.1	Type of vessel, including engines and other machinery.
				4.2.2	Flag state requirements.
				4.2.3	Classification of vessel.
				4.2.4	Ownership and management.
				4.2.5	Trading patterns.
				4.2.6	Navigational limitations.
				4.2.7	Risk perception, including areas of enhanced risk.
		4.3	Explain the underwriting and	4.3.1	Setting the rate.
			claims implications of variations in	4.3.2	War and strikes.
			ship valuation.	4.3.3	Freight.
				4.3.4	Implications for physical and moral hazard.
		4.4	Explain the key methods of loss	4.4.1	Pre-underwriting and risk management surveys.
			prevention and risk management	4.4.2	Deductibles.
			in shipping.		

M98

Marine hull and associated liabilities 2023



	Learning Outcome		Assessment Criteria		Indicative Content
				1	
5	Understand the scope of	5.1	Explain the scope of cover	5.1.1	Institute Time Clauses.
8	cover under marine hull,		provided by standard London	5.1.2	International Hull Clauses.
Questions	liability and related		market clauses.	5.1.3	Ancillary insurances and additional clauses.
	insurances.			5.1.4	Yachts.
				5.1.5	Builders risks.
				5.1.6	War and strikes.
				5.1.7	Loss of use, hire, freight and passage money insurance.
				5.1.8	Charterers' liability.
				5.1.9	Ship repairers risk.
				5.1.10	Mortgagees Interest Insurance.
				5.1.11	Other maritime related liability coverage.
		5.2	,	5.2.1	American clauses.
			and machinery cover provided by other significant clauses.	5.2.2	Nordic Marine Insurance Plan.
6	Understand the scope of	6.1	Explain the differences between	6.1.1	How their practical operation differs.
6 Questions	protection and indemnity (P&I) insurance and how it is provided.		the International Group clubs and other providers of P&I insurance.	6.1.2	Other sources of P&I insurance.
		6.2	Explain the cover provided by major P&I insurers.	6.2.1	Cargo risks.
				6.2.2	People risks: crew, passengers, stowaways and life salvage.
				6.2.3	Vessel risks: liabilities, pollution, towage, wreck removal, general average, fines.
				6.2.4	Specialist operations.
				6.2.5	Charterers' risks.
				6.2.6	Freight Demurrage and Defence ('FD&D') insurance.
				6.2.7	Reinsurance.
				6.2.8	Omnibus Rule.
		6.3	Explain the role of P&I insurers in	6.3.1	Compliance with Oil Pollution conventions, Bunker conventions and
			the provision of compulsory		Passenger Liability Regulations.
			insurance certificates.		
		6.4	Explain the interaction between	6.4.1	Hull insurance.
			P&I insurance and other insurers.	6.4.2	War insurance.

M98

Marine hull and associated liabilities 2023



Learning Outcome		Assessment Criteria		Indicative Content	
		1			
7	Understand claims	7.1	Explain the role of the various	7.1.1	Brokers.
8	investigation, handling and		parties in the investigation, handling and settlement of claims.	7.1.2	Surveyors.
Questions	7.			7.1.3	Lawyers.
				7.1.4	Average adjusters.
				7.1.5	Other parties.
		7.2	Explain the use of marine survey reports and other documents in support of claims.	7.2.1	Survey reports.
				7.2.2	Class certification.
				7.2.3	International Safety Management (ISM), International Ship and Port Security codes (ISPS).
				7.2.4	Legal reports.
				7.2.5	Risk management survey reports.
		7.3	Apply the provisions of standard market clauses in typical claims	7.3.1	Principles of reserving.
				7.3.2	Partial loss.
			scenarios.	7.3.3	Total loss.
				7.3.4	Collision liability.
				7.3.5	General Average.
				7.3.6	Salvage.
				7.3.7	Sue and labour.
		7.4	7.4 Explain the handling of claims by P&I Clubs.	7.4.1	Notification provisions including time bars.
				7.4.2	Provision of security.
				7.4.3	Settlement powers and provisions.
		7.5	7.5 Describe the settlement of liability claims for ports, terminals, shiprepairers, shipbuilders and charterers.	7.5.1	How claims are handled.
				7.5.2	Defending and establishing quantum.
				7.5.3	Cost of defence settlements.
		7.6	7.6 Explain subrogation/recovery potential following claims on hull and liability policies and against whom such claims might be made.	7.6.1	Parties who could be subrogated against.
		ā		7.6.2	Being the target of subrogation.